

**A**

- **achieve** (u-**chēv**) v. to succeed or do well. *If you work hard, you can **achieve** your goals.*

성취하다

**advertising** (ad-vur-tīz-ing) n. media that encourages people to buy, do, or use things. *The company uses **advertising** like TV commercials and Internet ads to sell its new product.*

광고

- **affect** (u-**fekt**) v. to change something in some way. *You can **affect** the environment by using more or less water.*

영향을 주다

**affirm** (u-**furm**) v. showing, saying, or proving that something is true. *My decision to volunteer at the hospital was **affirmed** when I saw how happy the patients were because of my visit.*

단언하다

**aggressive** (u-**gre**-siv) adj. forceful, bold, and willing to take strong action. *She is an **aggressive** soccer player who scores lots of goals.*

공격적인

**alien** (ā-lē-un) n. a person who comes from another country. *When she moved to the U.S., she was an **alien** in a strange, new culture.*

이방인

- **alternative** (awl-**tur**-nu-tiv) adj. offering a choice that is different from what is usual or expected. *The **alternative** movie was created and filmed in a unique way.*

대안의

**ambitious** (am-**bi**-shus) adj. having big goals that you want to achieve. *The **ambitious** student studied day and night to win the science prize.*

야심찬

**anxiety** (ang-zī-ut-ē) n. worry, concern. *I felt great **anxiety** before I started my new job.*

걱정

**appeal** (u-**pēl**) v. to ask for a good reaction. *That commercial **appeals** to my love of cars.*

호소하다

**arrogant** (ar-u-gunt) adj. overly proud; thinking you are very smart or talented. *The **arrogant** girl acts like she is better than everyone else.*

자만한

**ashamed** (u-**shāmd**) adj. guilty or embarrassed. *I felt **ashamed** about the way I had treated my friend when I was angry.*

부끄러운

- **assemble** (u-**sem**-bul) v. to put something together. ***Assemble** the model car out of the pieces in the box.*



조립하다

- **assume** (u-**sūm**) v. to think that something is true even if you do not know that it is. *He **assumes** that I am poor because my clothes are old.*

가정하다

- **authority** (u-**thor**-u-tē) n. power over others. *Government leaders have the **authority** to make laws.*

권한

**B**

- **bias** (bī-us) n. opinions that affect the way you see or present things. *He couldn't be partial because he is too **biased**.*

편견

- **bond** (bond) n. a kind of connection between people or things. *My sister and I are held together by the strong **bonds** of family and love.*

유대

**boundary** (bown-du-rē) n. a line that separates two places. *This fence marks the **boundary** between our yard and yours.*

경계

**boycott** (boi-kot) n. a way to punish an organization by refusing to use its product or service. *We will hold a **boycott** of the company's products because we don't like the way it treats its workers.*

불매 운동

## Vocabulary Glossary

**burden** (bur-din) *n.* a heavy thing that you must carry or something difficult you have to do or know about. *Keeping my brother's secret was a great **burden** to me.*



짐

### C

- **capable** (kā-pu-bul) *adj.* able to do something. *We are all **capable** of doing good and bad things with our lives.*

~할 수 있는

**career** (ku-rear) *n.* the kind of work a person does. *The artist began her **career** by drawing comics in high school.*

이력

**cause** (kawz) *n.* an idea you believe in and are willing to fight for. *I volunteer my time and money to the **cause** of helping the homeless.*

명분

- **cease** (sēs) *v.* to stop. *The voices **ceased** when he entered the room, and it got completely quiet.*

정지하다

- **circumstances** (sur-kum-stans-uz) *n.* the situation a person is in. *There are many **circumstances** that cause people to make bad choices.*

상황

**collaborate** (ku-lab-u-rāt) *v.* to work together with one or more people on a specific task or project. *My friends and I **collaborate** on group projects for class.*

협력하다

- **collapse** (ku-laps) *v.* to fall down suddenly. *The man **collapsed** to the floor when he heard the bad news about his son's accident.*

쓰러지다

- **commit** (ku-mit) *v.* to perform, do, or carry out something, often a crime. *She **committed** the crime of robbery.*

저지르다

- **commitment** (ku-mit-mint) *n.* something that you continue to work on even when it's difficult. *He shows his **commitment** to work by coming early every day.*

전념, 약속

**compassion** (kum-pash-un) *n.* deep concern about other's suffering and troubles. *I felt **compassion** for the sad, lonely girl.*

동정

**compose** (kum-pōz) *v.* to create something by writing it. *If you **compose** a poem, I'll **compose** music to go with it.*

창작하다

**confession** (kun-fe-shun) *n.* something private or secret that you tell. *The boy made a **confession** to his mother, because he felt badly about what he had done.*

고백

- **conflict** (kon-flikt) *n.* disagreement, problem, or argument. *A story's **conflict** is the main problem.*

갈등

**conquer** (kon-kur) *v.* to beat, to defeat. *The army **conquered** its enemy after a long battle.*

정복하다

**conscientiously** (kon-shē-en-shus-lē) *adv.* carefully and thoroughly. *Maribel **conscientiously** researched all the facts before writing her history essay.*

철저하게

- **consequence** (kon-su-kwens) *n.* something that happens as the result of another action. *If you lie to a friend, you may have to face a **consequence**, like losing your friendship.*

결과

- **constant** (kon-stunt) *adj.* stays the same; without any change. *No matter what changes, my love for my family will always stay **constant**.*

한결같은

- **consumer** (kun-sū-mur) *n.* someone who buys or uses something. *Stores want **consumers** to buy their products.*

소비자



- **contact** (kon-takt) *n.* connection. *I am still in **contact** with my friends from first grade.*  
연락

- **contribute** (kun-tri-byūt) *v.* to give. *Students **contribute** ideas to a group discussion.*  
제공하다

- **convince** (kun-vins) *v.* to make someone believe something. *My friend tried to **convince** me to buy the expensive magazine.*  
설득하다

**D**

**desperately** (des-pur-it-lē) *adv.* a feeling of great need. *The doctors worked **desperately** to save the child's life.*  
필사적으로

- **detect** (di-tekt) *v.* to discover or notice something that was not clear. *I **detected** uneasiness in her voice.*  
감지하다

- **device** (di-vīs) *n.* machine or tool that is used to do a particular job. *A cell phone is a **device** that makes it easy to communicate.*  
장치

**devotion** (di-vō-shun) *n.* love and dedication you feel toward someone or something. *Her poetry tells about the great **devotion** she feels for her family and friends.*  
헌신

**discourage** (dis-kur-ej) *v.* to make someone not want to do something. *His laughter **discouraged** me from painting any more pictures.*  
자신을 잃게 하다

- **discrimination** (di-skrim-u-nā-shun) *n.* unfair treatment to people in a particular group. *Racism is a form of **discrimination** that focuses on a person's ethnicity.*  
차별

**disgusted** (di-skus-tid) *adj.* to feel turned off or very upset. *I felt **disgusted** when I saw the rude way he treated others.*  
싫증이 난, 정이 떨어진

**disrespect** (dis-ri-spekt) *n.* rudeness, lack of respect. *When children yell at their parents, they show **disrespect**.*  
무례

**distracted** (di-strakt-id) *adj.* unable to pay attention. *If you are **distracted** by too many activities after school, you may not have time for homework.*  
주의가 산만해진

- **diversity** (di-vur-si-tē) *n.* a variety of different people or things. *Having students from different countries creates **diversity** at our school.*



다양성

**dread** (dred) *n.* great fear. *The thought of death fills me with **dread**.*  
두려움

**E**

**efficient** (i-fi-shunt) *adj.* working well without wasting energy. *My **efficient** car gets 35 miles per gallon of gas.*  
효율적인

**empathy** (em-pu-thē) *n.* understanding someone else's feelings or behavior. *I felt **empathy** for the lonely boy and could feel his sadness.*  
공감

**endure** (in-dyur) *v.* to continue to exist for a long time. *Some old stories **endure** for centuries because people love to read and hear them.*  
견디다

**entreat** (in-trēt) *v.* to ask, beg. *I **entreated** her to let me retake the test.*  
부탁하다

- **environment** (in-vī-ru-munt) *n.* all of the things that surround you. *The race car driver's work **environment** is noisy and stressful.*  
환경

**euphoria** (ū-for-ē-u) *n.* great joy and happiness. *Our team was filled with **euphoria** after we won the art contest.*  
행복

## Vocabulary Glossary

- **evaluate** (i-val-ū-āt) v. to decide how good or valuable something is. *The teacher will **evaluate** your presentation and then give you a final grade.*  
평가하다
- **evidence** (e-vu-duns) n. information that helps prove something. *The detective looks for **evidence** that supports her ideas.*  
증거
- **expand** (ik-spand) v. to increase or grow larger. *Our group will **expand** if more members join.*  
확장하다

**expectation** (ek-spek-tā-shun) n. belief about how things will turn out. *If you have high **expectations**, you expect something to turn out well.*  
기대

**expression** (eks-pre-shun) n. the ability to communicate in a creative way. *Poetry is one form of creative **expression**.*  
표현

### F

**fate** (fāt) n. the future that is expected to happen. *Many people believe that you cannot change your **fate**, while others think that you can change it with hard work.*  
운명

- **feature** (fē-chur) n. the parts of your face. *His big, brown eyes are his best **feature**.*  
특징

**feud** (fyūd) n. an argument between two people, groups, families, or tribes. *The **feud** between our families lasted for years.*  
원한

### G

- **generation** (je-nu-rā-shun) n. people who are about the same age. *We can learn a lot from our parents' **generation**.*  
세대

**genuine** (jen-yū-win) adj. real and not fake. *He thought that the statue was **genuine** gold, but it was really made of brass.*  
진짜의

- **grant** (grant) v. to give or allow. *My teacher **granted** us extra time to complete the project.*  
주다

**grief** (grēf) n. deep sadness or sorrow. *He felt great **grief** when his good friend died.*  
비탄

- **guarantee** (gar-un-tē) n. a promise. *I'll make you a **guarantee** that you'll enjoy the movie.*  
보증

### H

**heritage** (her-u-tij) n. background, race, or ethnic group you belong to. *Your **heritage** includes the traditions and beliefs given to you by your family, culture, and society.*  
유산

**historian** (hi-stor-ē-un) n. person who studies the events of the past and interprets them. *The **historian** wrote an article about World War II.*  
역사가

**humiliating** (hyū-mi-lē-ā-ting) adj. very embarrassing. *A **humiliating** experience hurts your pride.*  
굴욕적인

### I

**identification** (ī-den-tu-fu-kā-shun) n. a feeling that you understand a person or group of people. *I felt an **identification** with the characters in the movie.*  
동질감

**imitation** (im-u-tā-shun) n. something that looks or acts like something else. *I thought the painting was real, but it was just an **imitation**.*  
모조품

- **impact** (im-pakt) v. to have an influence or effect. *Do movies and celebrities **impact** the things you choose to buy?*  
영향
- **impose** (im-pōz) v. to intrude. *After a few days with them, they felt he was beginning to **impose**.*  
(세금, 의무)지우다

**improvisation** (im-prah-vi-zā-shun) *n.* something done without pre-planning. *When I forgot to prepare a speech for class, **improvisation** was my only option.*

즉석에서 하기

**influence** (in-flū-uns) *v.* to affect a person in some way. *Some people believe that violence on TV can **influence** teens in harmful ways.*

영향을 주다

- **inherent** (in-hair-unt) *adj.* something that you are born with. *She has always had an **inherent** sense of courage.*

타고난, 고유의

- **inhibit** (in-hib-it) *v.* to stop or hold you back from doing something. *I want to swim, but my fear of water **inhibits** me.*

금하다

- **insight** (in-sīt) *n.* a new or special understanding about something. *The instruction sheet gave me **insight** into how to use the machine.*

견식

**inspire** (in-spl̄r) *v.* to encourage someone to take action. *A movie about an Olympic athlete **inspired** me to start exercising.*

고무하다

- **integrity** (in-te-gru-tē) *n.* honesty. *I trust her because she shows **integrity** in everything she says and does.*

청렴성, 고결

- **interpret** (in-ter-prut) *v.* to translate something from one language to another. *I often **interpret** letters and notices for my parents, who don't read English.*

해석하다

- **invest** (in-vest) *v.* to provide time, money, or attention to help something grow. *I **invest** money in this business because I know it will earn more money later.*

투자하다

- **investigation** (in-ves-ti-gā-shun) *n.* careful search or study that looks for facts. *We only found out the truth about the event after we conducted our own **investigation**.*

조사

**issue** (i-shoo) *n.* an important topic or idea that people are concerned about. *How to stop school violence is an important **issue** that affects many teens.*

문제

**J**

**just** (just) *adj.* guided by truth and fairness. *I admire leaders who make decisions that are reasonable, fair, and **just**.*

올바른

**juvenile** (joo-vu-nīl) 1. *adj.* for young people. *The **juvenile** court is for people younger than eighteen.* 2. *n.* a young person.

어린, 어린이

**L**

**literacy** (li-tu-ru-sē) *n.* ability to read and write. *Without **literacy**, it is difficult to complete a job application, use the Internet, or read a map.*

읽고 쓰는 능력

**loyalty** (loi-ul-tē) *n.* being faithful to someone or something. *The friends showed **loyalty** to each other by staying together no matter what happened.*

충성

**luxury** (luk-shu-rē) *n.* expensive things that you do not really need. *Is it a **luxury** to have two pairs of dress shoes?*

사치

**M**

- **major** (mā-jur) *adj.* great in size or importance. *We have a **major** problem that is too big for us to solve without help.*

주요한

**majority** (mu-jar-u-tē) *n.* a greater number of the whole. *Based on the results of the elections, you can tell the **majority** has spoken.*

대부분, 다수

- **manipulate** (mu-ni-pyū-lāt) *v.* to influence or control someone or something in a negative way. *That toy commercial uses popular cartoon characters to **manipulate** kids into wanting new toys.*

조종하다

## Vocabulary Glossary

**maturity** (mu-**choor**-u-tē) *n.* the time when a person has all the abilities of an adult. *The girl's serious and responsible actions showed **maturity**.*

성숙

- **media** (mē-dē-u) *n.* different ways people use to communicate, inform, and entertain. Newspapers, radio, and TV are **media** that provide news and entertainment to many people.

매체

**melodious** (me-lō-dē-us) *adj.* pleasant to hear, like music. *Whenever she sings, everyone enjoys her **melodious** songs.*

음악적인

- **minor** (mī-nur) *adj.* small or unimportant. *My twin and I differ in **minor** ways, but we think alike and are interested in the same things.*

비교적 중요하지 않은

**minority** (mu-nor-u-tē) 1. *n.* a group that has fewer members than most of the people. 2. *adj.* Many **minority** groups feel they are treated unfairly by groups with more people.

소수

- **motivation** (mō-tu-vā-shun) *n.* reason for doing something or thinking a certain way. *My **motivation** for volunteering is to help my neighbors.*

동기 부여

## N

**neglect** (ni-glekt) *n., v.* to ignore or disregard. *I saved the kittens from the **neglect** they suffered from the people who did not take care of them.*

무시하다

## O

- **objectivity** (ub-jek-tiv-u-tē) *n.* view or judgment that is not influenced by personal opinions. *We could trust his ideas because of his **objectivity**.*

객관성

**obstacle** (ahb-sti-kul) *n.* something that gets in the way or causes trouble. *The fallen tree was an **obstacle** on a road.*

장애물



- **obvious** (ob-vē-us) *adj.* easy to see or understand. *The answer to the riddle is **obvious** because everyone knows it.*

뚜렷한

**ominous** (ah-mu-nus) *adj.* threatening. *The dark, cloudy sky looked **ominous**.*

불길한

- **option** (op-shun) *n.* a choice. *He had several **options** for lunch.*

선택

## P

- **perceive** (per-sēv) *v.* to see something in a certain way. *People with different points of view **perceive** things differently.*

지각하다

- **persistent** (pur-sis-tunt) *adj.* continuing, unchanging. *The **persistent** woman kept asking for help even though everyone ignored her.*

끊임없는

**persuasive** (pur-swā-siv) *adj.* believable enough to make you do or believe something. *The **persuasive** man always gets people to help him.*

설득력이 있는

- **phenomenon** (fi-nahm-i-nahn) *n.* something different that people get really excited about. *The new music video is a real **phenomenon**; people everywhere are watching it.*

현상

**ponder** (pon-dur) *v.* to think carefully about. *I **pondered** the meaning of the poem for hours.*

숙고하다

**portrayal** (por-trā-ul) *n.* a representation or picture. *The movie was a realistic **portrayal** of his life.*

초상

**poverty** (pov-er-tē) *n.* the situation of being very poor. *People without enough money for food, shelter, or clothing live in **poverty**.*

빈곤

- **precision** (pri-si-zhun) *n.* exactness and correctness. *A stopwatch keeps track of time with great **precision**.*

정확함

**prejudiced** (prej-u-dist) *adj.* to form negative opinions about others without thinking about the facts. *I try not to be **prejudiced** about people who are different than me.*

불공평한, 편견을 가진

**pretense** (prē-tens) *n.* the act of pretending to do or be something. *Some people try to act tough, but my brother never shows any **pretense**.*

~인 체하기

**privilege** (pri-vu-lij) *n.* something special that someone is allowed to have, be, or do. *The football team gets the **privilege** of leaving school early on game days.*

특권

**prodigy** (prah-du-jē) *n.* young person who has unusual skills for his or her age. *They called the girl a **prodigy** because she could play the violin when she was four years old.*

놀라운 일

- **profession** (pru-fe-shun) *n.* type of job that you need special training to do. *Because he chose the medical **profession**, he spent years studying to be a doctor.*

직업

**profit** (prah-fut) *n.* the money you make when you sell something, after expenses are subtracted. *The bookstore increased its **profits** by selling more books and magazines this year.*

이익

**prophet** (pro-fut) *n.* someone who can predict what will happen in the future. *The **prophet** warned us about the coming disaster.*

예언자

**protest** (prō-test) *v.* to say or show you are against something. *We **protest** the unfair way the students are being treated.*

항의하다

**provider** (pru-vī-dur) *n.* someone who gives necessary things to someone else. *My mother is an excellent **provider**, because she gives us food, shelter, and love.*

공급자



**provoke** (pru-vōk) *v.* to force a person or thing to act. *We hope our protests against the unfair law will **provoke** the government to make a change.*

도발하다

**R**

**racism** (rā-si-zum) *n.* belief that some races, or ethnic groups, are better than others. *The man shows **racism** when he judges others because of their ethnicity.*

인종 차별

**recall** (rē-kawl) *v.* to remember something from the past. *I **recall** many happy memories from my childhood.*

상기하다

**recitation** (re-si-tā-shun) *n.* speaking a poem or other text aloud in front of other people. *For my class project, I will give a poetry **recitation**.*

설명

**reconciliation** (re-kun-si-lē-ā-shun) *n.* agreement to make up after an argument. *The men reached a **reconciliation** by talking about their problem.*

조정

**refuge** (re-fyūj) *n.* a place of safety. *My bedroom is my **refuge** when I want to be alone.*

피난처

- **release** (rē-lēs) *v.* to let something go or set free. *Our teacher said he would **release** us from class as soon as the work was finished.*

풀어 주다

- **relevance** (re-lu-vents) *n.* an idea that is important and connects to another thing. *The news story has **relevance** to my own life.*

적합성

- **rely** (ri-lī) *v.* to depend on. *Do you **rely** on your alarm clock to wake you up in the morning?*

의지하다

**reputation** (re-pyu-tā-shun) *n.* the way people think about you. *He had a **reputation** as a shy person because he was always so quiet in class.*

평판

**resist** (ri-zist) *v.* fight against. *I **resisted** the urge to scream during the scary movie.*

저항하다

## Vocabulary Glossary

**responsible** (ri-spon-su-bul) *adj.* able to take care of. *If you borrow a pen, you are **responsible** for returning it when you are done.*

책임이 있는

- **restore** (ri-stor) *v.* to return something to the way it was before. *After we talked about our problems, our friendship was **restored** to the way it used to be.*

회복하다

- **reveal** (ri-vēl) *v.* to show or display. *He would never **reveal** the secret of the magic trick.*

드러내다

- **revolution** (re-vu-lū-shun) *n.* major or total change. *The American **Revolution** changed the government of our country.*

혁명

**ritual** (ri-chu-wul) *n.* set plan for or formal way of doing something. *Many cultures have **rituals** to protect children from danger.*

의식

## S

**salvage** (sal-vuj) *v.* to save or rescue. *I **salvaged** my friendship by telling my friend I was sorry.*

구조하다

**segregation** (seg-ri-gā-shun) *n.* separation of some people from others because of race. *In the past, **segregation** didn't allow black and white children to go to the same schools.*

인종 차별

**self-esteem** (self es-tēm) *n.* feeling that you are valuable; confidence in yourself. *The confident girl has high **self-esteem**.*

자부심

**shame** (shām) *n.* a painful feeling that is caused by embarrassment or guilt. *He felt **shame** about a mistake that he had made.*

수치

- **significant** (sig-ni-fi-kint) *adj.* of great value or importance. *My friends and family are a **significant** part of my life.*

상당한

**skeptic** (skep-tik) *n.* someone who doubts beliefs that are generally accepted by others. *My friends believe in the legend, but I'm a **skeptic** who needs more proof.*

회의론자

**solution** (su-lū-shun) *n.* the answer that solves or fixes a problem. *My team found a **solution** to our problem with the project.*

해결책

**standard** (stan-durd) *n.* way people judge or measure things. *According to the teacher's high **standards**, Mary was a great student.*

표준

**stereotype** (ster-ē-u-tīp) *n.* an idea people have about an entire group of people. *People say that all teens are lazy and rude, but that **stereotype** doesn't fit me.*

판에 박은 형식

- **structure** (struk-chur) *n.* way something is set up or organized. *My poem has a **structure** that includes lots of rhyme.*

구조

**subside** (sub-sīd) *v.* to become less strong. *When a storm **subsides**, the wind and rain slow down.*

내려앉다

**successful** (suk-ses-ful) *adj.* having done well. *The parents at the graduation were proud of their **successful** children.*

성공한

- **survivor** (sur-vī-vur) *n.* a person who overcomes some hardship or manages to live through a disaster. *The police rescued the **survivors** of the car accident.*

생존자

**suspect** (su-spekt) *v.* to believe that something may be different from what it seems. *I **suspect** that she is lying.*

의심하다

- **symbol** (sim-bul) *n.* something that represents or stands for something else. *An eagle is a **symbol** of the United States. A dove is a **symbol** of peace.*



상징, 기호

### T

- **talent** (tal-unt) *n.* special ability or skill. *She has a wonderful **talent** in music.*



재능

- **technology** (tek-nah-lu-jē) *n.* scientific knowledge as it is used in the world. *The car doesn't run on gas; it uses a battery-powered **technology**.*

기술

**territory** (ter-u-tor-ē) *n.* a specific area of land that belongs to you. *A long fence marks the edges of our farm's **territory**.*

영역

**terror** (ter-rur) *n.* feeling of great fear. *The actress in the horror movie had a look of **terror** on her face.*

공포

**token** (tō-kun) *adj.* one person or thing that is included to supposedly represent a larger group. *A **token** female on the all-male team was supposed to show that the group included both sexes.*

나타난

- **trace** (trās) *n.* small sign that shows that someone or something has been in a place. *The police searched for fingerprints or any other **trace** of the man at the crime scene.*

발자국

**tragedy** (tra-ju-dē) *n.* a terrible event or disaster. *The earthquake **tragedy** left people homeless, and many children became orphans.*

비극

**transcend** (tran-send) *v.* to rise above or go beyond. *Art is something that **transcends** the limits of language.*

초월하다

- **transform** (trans-form) *v.* to change something in an important way. *I **transformed** my sketch into a painting.*

변형하다

### U

**unite** (yū-nīt) *v.* to bring together. *When neighbors **unite**, they can change their community.*

결합하다

### V

**value** (val-yū) *v.* to think something is important or useful. *I **value** friends more than money.*

가치

**variety** (vu-rī-u-tē) *n.* representation of many different things. *The people in the group represent a **variety** of backgrounds from all over the world.*

다양성

**vulnerable** (vul-nu-ru-bul) *adj.* weak and easily hurt; helpless. *The small child was lost and **vulnerable** without his mother.*

취약한